

Act II: Work in the Fall Genesis 3 and Ecclesiastes 2 Sam Leopold | May 14, 2025

Genesis 3:17-19 [17] And to Adam he said,

"Because you have listened to the voice of your wife and have eaten of the tree of which I commanded you, 'You shall not eat of it,' cursed is the ground because of you; in pain you shall eat of it all the days of your life; [18] thorns and thistles it shall bring forth for you; and you shall eat the plants of the field. [19] By the sweat of your face you shall eat bread, till you return to the ground, for out of it you were taken; for you are dust and to dust you shall return."

Ecclesiastes 2:1-11

¹I said in my heart, "Come now, I will test you with pleasure; enjoy yourself." But behold, this also was vanity. ²I said of laughter, "It is mad," and of pleasure, "What use is it?" ³I searched with my heart how to cheer my body with wine—my heart still guiding me with wisdom—and how to lay hold on folly, till I might see what was good for the children of man to do under heaven during the few days of their life. ⁴I made great works. I built houses and planted vineyards for myself. ⁵I made myself gardens and parks, and planted in them all kinds of fruit



trees. ⁶I made myself pools from which to water the forest of growing trees. ⁷I bought male and female slaves, and had slaves who were born in my house. I had also great possessions of herds and flocks, more than any who had been before me in Jerusalem. ⁸I also gathered for myself silver and gold and the treasure of kings and provinces. I got singers, both men and women, and many concubines, the delight of the sons of man.

⁹So I became great and surpassed all who were before me in Jerusalem. Also my wisdom remained with me. ¹⁰And whatever my eyes desired I did not keep from them. I kept my heart from no pleasure, for my heart found pleasure in all my toil, and this was my reward for all my toil. ¹¹Then I considered all that my hands had done and the toil I had expended in doing it, and behold, all was vanity and a striving after wind, and there was nothing to be gained under the sun. (ESV)

Results of the Fall in our Work in our relationship with God and others

- 1. Comparison (Genesis 3 and 4)
- 2. Overfunctioning/Sloth (Proverbs, Colossians 3:23, 2 Thessalonians 3:7-9)
- 3. Ethical strandards are broken/lost (Romans 1)

Results of the Fall in our Work in our relationship to the created order

1. Sector or Industry level brokenness

2. Injustice

Discussion Questions:

- 1. CONNECTION TO CREATION As we think about a seven day work week, what is not included in the fall? In other words, what part of a week was present in God and Adam and Eve's work before the fall?
- 2. CURSE What is now true of man and his work after the fall? Are we able to regain what was lost as Christians?
- 3. VANITY What does this word mean in the biblical testimony? How would you describe vanity in work today?
- 4. APPLICATION What specific ethical standards are important for your sector given the pervasive problem of sin?
- 5. APPLICATION Beyond generalities, how has your kind of work been made more difficult, dangerous, or unrewarding by humankind's rebellion and the resulting curse described in Genesis 3?
- 6. APPLICATION What injustices exist in, or are fomented by, your sector, and what role can your kind of work play in doing justice as God intends?